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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

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1424 9TH AVENUE
HELENA, MONTANA 59620-0401
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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CEIC PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL DIRECTIONS AND THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATING SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFING AND STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHING DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D, PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

DECEMBER, 1985

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
GARFIELD	4,491	1,656	0.4	-7.8	-9.3	1,796	1,981	2,172	2,641

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	1980	*URBAN POPULATION PERCENT OF	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980	*RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
	PERSONS	TOTAL			PERSONS			
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
GARFIELD	0	0.0	...	...	1,656	-7.8	-9.3	485

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
GARFIELD	589	3.9	-4.2	396	380	428	130	130	86

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
GARFIELD	1,656	282	273	269	210	165	176	169	73	39	30.1
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
GARFIELD	1,796	345	361	233	180	201	234	114	77	51	28.1
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
GARFIELD	1,981	444	384	215	237	255	161	141	113	31	27.6
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
GARFIELD	100.0	17.0	16.5	16.2	12.7	10.0	10.6	10.2	4.4	2.4	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
GARFIELD	100.0	19.2	20.1	13.0	10.0	11.2	13.0	6.3	4.3	2.8	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
GARFIELD	100.0	22.4	19.4	10.9	12.0	12.9	8.1	7.1	5.7	1.6	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
1,656	1,796	-140	-7.8	311	157	-294	-16

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	1,656	100.0	1,796	100.0	-7.8
URBAN**	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
RURAL**	1,656	100.0	1,796	100.0	-7.8
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	485	29.3	529	29.5	-8.3
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	1,171	70.7	1,267	70.5	-7.6

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	1,656	100.0	1,796	100.0	-7.8
WHITE	1,650	99.6	1,794	99.9	-8.0
NON-WHITE	6	0.4	2	0.1	200.0
INDIAN	6	0.4	0	0.0	...
OTHER	0	0.0	2	0.1	-100.0

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA. AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	1,656	100.0	1,796	100.0	-7.8
UNDER 5	163	9.8	162	9.0	0.6
5 TO 17	336	20.3	489	27.2	-31.3
18 TO 59	876	52.9	903	50.3	-3.0
60 TO 64	101	6.1	77	4.3	31.2
65 AND OVER	180	10.9	165	9.2	9.1
5 YEARS OLD	27	1.6	28	1.6	-3.6
18 YEARS OLD	26	1.6	32	1.8	-18.8
UNDER 15	399	24.1	544	30.3	-26.7
MEDIAN AGE	30.1	...	28.1	...	7.1
MALE, ALL AGES	858	100.0	950	100.0	-9.7
UNDER 5	89	10.4	81	8.5	9.9
5 TO 17	177	20.6	263	27.7	-32.7
18 TO 59	460	53.6	485	51.1	-5.2
60 TO 64	55	6.4	38	4.0	44.7
65 AND OVER	77	9.0	83	8.7	-7.2
5 YEARS OLD	15	1.7	18	1.9	-16.7
18 YEARS OLD	16	1.9	17	1.8	-5.9
UNDER 15	210	24.5	287	30.2	-26.8
MEDIAN AGE	28.8	...	28.3	...	1.8
FEMALE, ALL AGES	798	100.0	846	100.0	-5.7
UNDER 5	74	9.3	81	9.6	-8.6
5 TO 17	159	19.9	226	26.7	-29.6
18 TO 59	416	52.1	418	49.4	-0.5
60 TO 64	46	5.8	39	4.6	17.9
65 AND OVER	103	12.9	82	9.7	25.6
5 YEARS OLD	12	1.5	10	1.2	20.0
18 YEARS OLD	10	1.3	15	1.8	-33.3
UNDER 15	189	23.7	257	30.4	-26.5
MEDIAN AGE	31.4	...	27.9	...	12.5

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	589	567	3.9
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	208	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	130	130	0.0
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	76	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.80	3.14	-10.8
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	451	430	4.9
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	396	380	4.2
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	36	32	12.5
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.27	3.72	-12.1

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION, POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980									PROJECTIONS	
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
GARFIELD	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,656	1,700	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,600	1,400

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSING UNIT. A HOUSING UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
GARFIELD	1,221	15.5	4	89	24	42	4	26

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
GARFIELD	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) **RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
GARFIELD	2	117.6	0	0.0	13	764.7	1	8	470.5	1	12	705.8

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
GARFIELD	30	0.0	17	0	10	1
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
GARFIELD	21	95.2	12	0	9	1
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
GARFIELD	38	0.0	29	0	5	1

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
GARFIELD	17.0	17.0	15.6	21.2	18.1	22.5	21.2	11.7	19.2	4.7	8.2	6.8	5.6	10.3	6.9	8.1	6.7	14.6

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	1,619	1,488
BORN IN MONTANA	1,225	988
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	383	470
PERCENT OF TOTAL	23.7	31.6
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	11	3
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	27

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1984	29	34.5	8	1	10	3
1983	29	34.5	14	0	12	3
1982	25	40.0	11	1	8	1
1981	34	58.8	9	0	8	5
1980	30	0.0	17	0	10	1
1979	36	27.8	11	0	12	4
1978	30	100.0	12	0	7	1
1977	45	22.2	13	0	11	2
1976	32	31.2	24	0	9	0
1975	34	29.4	13	0	9	2
1974	33	0.0	15	0	10	3

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1984	6	352.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	58.8
1983	3	176.5	2	117.6	0	0.0	3	176.5
1982	6	375.0	2	125.0	1	62.5	1	62.5
1981	2	125.0	2	125.0	3	187.5	0	0.0
1980	5	301.9	4	241.5	0	0.0	3	181.2
1979	4	250.0	1	62.5	0	0.0	1	62.5
1978	3	166.7	2	111.1	0	0.0	1	55.6
1977	6	333.3	2	111.1	3	166.7	0	0.0
1976	5	277.8	4	222.2	2	111.1	1	55.6
1975	3	187.5	5	312.5	1	62.5	1	62.5
1974	7	437.5	2	125.0	1	62.5	2	125.0

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	648	162	139	215	132	609	129	115	216	149
NEVER MARRIED	190	128	27	23	12	91	69	12	7	3
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	413	34	102	179	98	405	59	102	179	65
SEPARATED	4	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
WIDOWED	15	0	1	2	12	89	0	0	13	76
DIVORCED	26	0	8	9	9	24	1	1	17	5

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - -				- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - -					
		PERCENT COMPLETING				PERCENT COMPLETING				
ITEM	TOTAL	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	TOTAL	LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
GARFIELD	1,157	26.4	73.6	10.4	966	3.9	27.1	72.9	11.2	12.5
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
GARFIELD	1,145*	48.4	51.6	5.3	927	10.6	47.4	52.6	5.4	12.1

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

			- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - -							
				- NOT ENROLLED -						
		PERSONS IN ARMED	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES			NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES		
ITEM	TOTAL	FORCES		EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
GARFIELD	124	0	70.2	13	4	4	12	0	4

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
GARFIELD	1,551	21.8	3	213	122	D	2	D	2	D

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	313.0	314.0	298.5	287.0	302	311
KINDERGARTEN	22	20	23	18	18	11
FIRST GRADE	37	42	35	24	22	24
SECOND GRADE	31	34	20	25	21	21
THIRD GRADE	35	18	25	25	22	20
FOURTH GRADE	16	24	26	19	20	23
FIFTH GRADE	22	26	21	21	25	27
SIXTH GRADE	24	18	22	21	24	29
SEVENTH GRADE	21	23	23	23	31	19
EIGHTH GRADE	20	24	24	28	18	21
NINTH GRADE	26	27	25	19	23	26
TENTH GRADE	23	25	21	21	26	38
ELEVENTH GRADE	26	22	21	21	30	30
TWELFTH GRADE	21	21	24	31	31	27
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	0	0	D	D	D	0

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	313.0	314.0	298.5	287.0	302
KINDERGARTEN	22	20	23	18	18
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	206	209	196	186	183
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	96	95	91	92	110
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	35.0	38.0	33.0	37.6	38.1
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	8.9	8.3	9.0	7.6	7.9

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	1,262,790	1,082,165	936,048	921,598	858,568	780,624
SPECIAL EDUCATION	71,594	45,528	62,040	58,255	65,078	73,376
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	1,191,196	65,087	874,008	863,343	793,490	707,248
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	667,237	630,678	579,177	519,764	449,901	430,033
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	166,809	129,482	124,042	119,677	105,489	103,378
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	357,150	256,918	170,789	223,902	238,100	173,837
**ANB (PUPILS)	347	317	310	321	334	349
***BUDCETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	3,433	3,208	2,819	2,690	2,376	2,026

*INCLUDES UNCRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERCARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONCINC IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	*URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	*URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
GARFIELD	0	0.0	0.0	NA	868	18.6	NA	241

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
GARFIELD	706	589	77.1	1	0.2	13	8.8
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
GARFIELD	700	567	79.4	0	0.0	26	18.2
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
GARFIELD	689	592	73.6	6	1.4	15	8.8

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES;
1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
GARFIELD	710	58.5	21.8	19.7	32.1	47.0	29.7
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
GARFIELD	683	77.0	8.9	14.1	17.6	34.1	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
GARFIELD	589	5.0	2.4	2.9	21,500	122
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
GARFIELD	567	4.6	2.7	12.2	8,400	57

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	706	700	589	567	135	117
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	658	556	572	498	130	96
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	48	144	17	69	5	21
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	36	112	10	47	4	14
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	2	NA	0	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	556	499	125	99
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	25	47	6	14
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	8	21	4	4

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	710	683	589	535	135	127
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	415	526	372	409	82	107
2 UNIT	39	42	24	30	5	16
3 AND 4 UNITS	98	0	61	0	16	0
5 OR MORE UNITS	18	19	13	0	6	0
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	140	96	119	96	26	4
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	23	...	21	...	0	...
1975 TO 1978	95	...	87	...	17	...
1970 TO 1974	93	...	84	...	21	...
1960 TO 1969	89	209	75	165	12	30
1950 TO 1959	61	91	40	68	6	10
1940 TO 1949	57	34	48	23	15	0
1939 OR EARLIER	292	349	234	279	64	87

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	125	125
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	17	17
$10,000 TO $14,999	17	17
$15,000 TO $19,999	21	21
$20,000 TO $24,999	20	20
$25,000 TO $29,999	11	11
$30,000 TO $34,999	12	12
$35,000 TO $39,999	6	6
$40,000 TO $49,999	10	10
$50,000 TO $64,999	7	7
$65,000 TO $79,999	3	3
$80,000 TO $99,999	1	1
$100,000 TO $149,999	0	0
$150,000 OR MORE	0	0
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	25,480	25,480

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	95	95
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	0	0
$60 TO $119	9	9
$120 TO $169	3	3
$170 TO $199	11	11
$200 TO $249	12	12
$250 TO $299	8	8
$300 TO $399	4	4
$400 OR MORE	2	2
NO CASH RENT	46	46
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	206	213

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OEFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OE 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IE THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OE THE CENSUS, CENSUS OE HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	128	128
NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS		
WITH A MORTGAGE	34	34
LESS THAN $100	1	1
$100 TO $149	0	0
$150 TO $199	3	3
$200 TO $249	5	5
$250 TO $299	11	11
$300 TO $399	7	7
$400 TO $499	4	4
$500 TO $599	0	0
$600 TO $749	3	3
$750 OR MORE	0	0
MEDIAN (DOL.)	286	286
NOT MORTGAGED	94	94
LESS THAN $50	2	2
$50 TO $74	8	8
$75 TO $99	23	23
$100 TO $124	23	23
$125 TO $149	22	22
$150 TO $199	10	10
$200 TO $249	6	6
$250 OR MORE	0	0
MEDIAN (DOL.)	115	115

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	589	100.0	512	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	2	0.3	22	4.3
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	372	63.2	310	60.5
ELECTRICITY	99	16.8	44	8.6
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	75	12.7	101	19.7
COAL OR COKE	23	3.9	16	3.1
WOOD	18	3.1	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	19	3.7
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	0	0.0	22	4.3
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	227	38.5	105	20.5
ELECTRICITY	348	59.1	341	66.6
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	5	0.8	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	9	1.5	44	8.6
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	2	0.3	0	0.0
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	257	43.6	223	43.6
ELECTRICITY	328	55.7	289	56.4
OTHER FUEL	2	0.3	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
GARFIELD	1,225	798	783	11	1.4	593	258	249	9	3.5
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
GARFIELD	1,106	735	718	17	2.3	538	217	212	5	2.3

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
GARFIELD	1,045	29	25	8	983	13	1,032

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	783	249
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	31	11
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	71	53
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	6	4
SALES	22	15
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	39	36
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	9	9
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	8	0
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	64	47
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	407	65
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	64	2
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	10	3
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	27	0
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	25	4

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	783	249
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	418	65
CONSTRUCTION	48	0
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	3	0
DURABLE GOODS	0	0
TRANSPORTATION	21	6
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	7	5
WHOLESALE TRADE	3	0
RETAIL TRADE	87	44
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	13	12
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	25	7
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	22	19
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	26	24
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	75	57
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	4	0
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	31	10

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	856	20	2.3	7.4	7.5
1983	842	29	3.4	8.8	9.6
1982	909	24	2.6	8.6	9.7
1981	846	16	1.9	6.9	7.6
1980	829	26	3.1	6.1	7.1
1979	848	40	4.7	5.1	5.8
1978	867	29	3.3	6.2	6.1
1977	897	23	2.6	6.4	7.1
1976	838	22	2.6	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
GARFIELD	219	47.9	118	39.0	101	58.4
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
GARFIELD	205	34.1	117	35.0	88	33.0

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
GARFIELD	2.0	7.0	-8.8	-0.6	2.8	8.8	-3.2	-9.0	-2.2	2.5	3.0	-2.3

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	466	457	427	468	471	458
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	113	119	112	131	137	116
NON-FARM	353	338	315	337	334	342
PRIVATE	219	205	179	162	152	156
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	22	22	18	20	(D)	(L)
MINING	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(D)	(L)
CONSTRUCTION	(L)	(L)	(L)	10	(L)	(L)
MANUFACTURING	13	12	(L)	(L)	(D)	(L)
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)
DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	27	22	16	13	10	11
WHOLESALE TRADE	11	11	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
RETAIL TRADE	72	65	60	79	78	85
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	14	15	17	16	15	13
SERVICES	48	46	46	16	20	19
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	134	133	136	175	182	186
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	17	16	18	16	16	15
FEDERAL, MILITARY	(L)	(L)	(L)	10	11	11
STATE AND LOCAL	108	109	110	149	155	160

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
GARFIELD	456	68	92	99	101	87	9	13,480	52
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
GARFIELD	390	100	199	54	37	0	0	6,657	54
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
GARFIELD	496	336	114	29	17	0*	NA	3,311	56
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
GARFIELD	100.0	14.9	20.2	21.7	22.1	19.1	2.0	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
GARFIELD	100.0	25.6	51.0	13.8	9.5	0.0	0.0	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
GARFIELD	100.0	67.7	23.0	5.8	3.4	0.0*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
GARFIELD	456	88	34	65	4.5	1,645	22.7	26.6	173	6.9
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
GARFIELD	390	51	20	33	9.8	1,503	17.3	20.1	152	15.1

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
GARFIELD	590	15,266	555	13,921	246	1,786	162	4,148	18	1,488	56	2,548

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.

**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	10,475	10,218	13,002	11,423	9,682	11,095
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	5,928	5,660	4,928	4,831	4,469	3,822
OTHER LABOR INCOME	376	326	252	206	182	176
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	4,171	4,232	7,822	6,386	5,031	7,097
FARM	3,171	3,281	6,786	5,409	3,905	6,062
NONFARM	1,000	951	1,036	977	1,126	1,035
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	5,962	6,068	9,205	7,852	6,171	7,868
NONFARM	4,513	4,150	3,797	3,571	3,511	3,227
PRIVATE	2,978	2,720	2,488	2,149	2,132	1,993
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	(D)	149	137	132	(D)	68
MINING	(D)	213	153	163	(D)	52
CONSTRUCTION	172	177	95	174	158	155
MANUFACTURING	155	125	(L)	(L)	(D)	(L)
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)
DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	713	581	578	311	313	289
WHOLESALE TRADE	130	114	94	88	91	88
RETAIL TRADE	748	660	620	715	713	742
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	236	210	252	283	265	230
SERVICES	565	491	516	260	300	348
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	1,535	1,430	1,309	1,422	1,379	1,234
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	296	264	266	192	174	179
FEDERAL, MILITARY	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
STATE AND LOCAL	1,199	1,136	1,016	1,202	1,178	1,029
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	10,197	10,008	12,845	11,307	9,539	10,976
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	5,109	4,979	4,118	3,329	2,893	2,348
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	2,364	2,175	1,911	1,786	1,448	1,229
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	17,670	17,162	18,874	16,422	13,880	14,553
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	10,370	10,258	11,439	10,063	7,991	7,888

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
GARFIELD	17,669	17,795	20,728	19,596	18,246	20,849

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
GARFIELD	-0.7	-14.1	5.8	7.4	-12.5	71.6	-10.4	-19.4	-12.3	-33.8	45.4	-39.0

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
GARFIELD	3.0	-9.1	14.9	18.3	-4.6	83.7	-5.2	-15.3	-5.6	-27.1	53.7	23.2

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
GARFIELD	88.7	92.3	108.5	106.0	92.4	101.5	61.6	71.9	94.9	113.3	162.2

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	3,345	69.3	2,020
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	743	115.4	449
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	178	182.5	107
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	565	100.4	341
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	2,602	59.5	1,571
TAXES	2,046	76.5	1,236
PROPERTY	1,856	63.5	1,121
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	556	17.8	336
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	2,412	50.5	1,457
CAPITAL OUTLAY	95	13.1	57
OTHER	2,317	52.5	1,399
EDUCATION SERVICES	1,226	52.1	740
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	15	275.0	9
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	414	58.6	250
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	340	108.6	205
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	46	48.4	28
OTHER	0	-100.0	0
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	0	...	0
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	53	-14.5	32
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	0	...	0
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	42	-37.3	25
OTHER	181	110.5	109
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	20	-37.5	12
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	75	-11.8	45
UTILITY REVENUE	24	26.3	14
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	16	23.1	10
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	241	-58.6	146
LONG-TERM	241	-58.6	146
LOCAL SCHOOLS	135	-73.1	82
OTHER	0	-100.0	0

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	1984 COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	12,309	44	3,561,705	25,296
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	546	46	366,696	272
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	164,991	130	40	137,686	79
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	846,764	1,524	52	807,413	1,394
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	433	53	249,358	413
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	2,818	19	156,650	2,657
GRANTS	504,873	1,417	38	503,255	58
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	895	30	249,148	3,303
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	345,122	708	43	339,596	1,946
INSURANCE	457,150	3,839	25	751,905	15,674
AGRICULTURE	823,487	8,166	25	1,235,004	23,019
COMMERCE	708	0	...	699	0
DEFENSE	247,060	89	43	243,883	72
EDUCATION	107,457	49	49	94,182	9
ENERGY	1,823	0	...	2,313	0
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	1,800	53	865,579	1,638
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	78	46	145,961	3
INTERIOR	53,718	0	...	37,273	0
JUSTICE	264	0	...	74	0
LABOR	35,507	0	...	41,388	0
TRANSPORTATION	114,878	1,249	22	147,419	0
TREASURY	24,171	61	52	23,437	58
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACENCY	18,268	0	...	18,808	0
POSTAL SERVICE	91,946	469	39	62,725	145
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,655	72	53	91,910	105
OTHER	482,939	277	52	468,376	249

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	45,338	43,370	1,968	0
FY 1984	19,984,364	61,749	59,300	2,449	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
GARFIELD	6,690	100.0	57.3	25.4	11.4	4.2	1.7
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
GARFIELD	6,446	100.0	57.3	25.0	12.6	3.2	1.9
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
GARFIELD	6,521	100.0	54.9	26.1	11.8	5.5	1.7
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
GARFIELD	6,691	100.0	49.6	31.3	12.5	4.9	1.7
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
GARFIELD	7,600	100.0	43.2	50.6	27.2	4.7	1.6

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	95,941	88,873	83,268	82,689	113,540
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		40,056	37,873	39,133	39,777	43,360
LIVESTOCK		55,885	51,000	44,135	42,912	68,975
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	505,759	498,270	483,390	480,535	477,124
GENERAL FUND		180,629	172,647	164,618	172,901	150,545
ROAD FUND		114,157	110,584	110,168	106,977	108,933
BRIDGE FUND		26,760	25,786	26,089	26,758	30,399
POOR FUND		23,415	29,564	88,049	88,766	93,004
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		20,369	2,241	20,715	19,862	22,122
COUNTY FAIR		6,809	7,596	6,287	4,652	5,188
COUNTY LIBRARY		6,869	8,170	6,522	6,793	8,721
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		23,714	25,435	22,593	20,790	20,361
HOSPITAL		5,974	57,459	0	0	0
PLANNING		0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH AND SANITARY		60,925	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		0	700	6,522	6,690	7,600
OTHER		36,138	58,088	31,827	26,346	30,251
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	777,004	766,763	645,685	697,966	842,788
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		390,921	385,611	209,760	213,190	232,070
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		386,083	381,152	303,015	300,322	416,999
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	66,066	83,932	152,468	92,969	50,728
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		0	0	0	0	0
MISCELLANEOUS		85,158	85,574	152,468	92,969	50,728
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	22,240	19,339	19,810	17,884	14,565
GENERAL		19,134	16,244	16,715	14,791	11,472
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		3,106	3,095	3,095	3,093	3,093
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	1,486,102	1,458,819	1,384,621	1,372,043	1,498,745

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
GARFIELD	342	207	15	59	61	131	89	6	22	11
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
GARFIELD	296	147	20	57	72	85	48	7	17	13

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
GARFIELD	265	264	254	376,840	297,968	78,872
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
GARFIELD	259	258	246	289,674	213,165	76,509

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
GARFIELD	105,462	7,871	327	83,895	537	13,045	181
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
GARFIELD	69,326	6,466	538	55,604	463	7,256	120
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
GARFIELD	64,013	2,434	53	51,824	408	6,805	140
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
GARFIELD	56,754	10,328	191	34,989	208	8,078	110
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
GARFIELD	NA	6,490	162	28,584	205	1,922	60

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE,
AGE, AND SEX OF BENEEICIARIES: END OE DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	342	325	312	296
RETIRED WORKERS	207	186	173	147
DISABLED WORKERS	15	17	20	20
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	41	40	37	29
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	20	25	23	43
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	59	57	59	57
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	40	45	46	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	302	280	266	223
MALE	127	116	107	88
FEMALE	175	164	159	135

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INEORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	131	119	111	85
RETIRED WORKERS	89	77	68	48
DISABLED WORKERS	6	7	8	7
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	8	8	7	4
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	3	5	5	9
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	22	20	21	17
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	11	13	15	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	120	106	96	67
MALE	58	52	46	30
FEMALE	62	54	50	37

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	245	340,545	244	266,991	237	73,554
1982	236	268,625	235	197,317	225	71,308
1981	225	171,478	224	110,378	211	61,100
1980	215	269,455	214	217,276	202	52,179
1979	199	152,300	197	118,751	188	33,549
1978	195	82,694	193	64,460	185	18,234
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	20	36,295	20	30,977	17	5,318
1982	23	21,049	23	15,848	21	5,201
1981	23	15,972	23	11,547	21	4,425
1980	23	19,163	23	13,656	21	5,507
1979	19	6,703	19	4,865	18	1,838
1978	15	2,598	15	1,528	14	1,070

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	6	2	4	1	0	1
DECEMBER 1982	4	2	2	1	1	0
DECEMBER 1981	6	4	2	0	0	0

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC - TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC - AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC - AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	MEDICAID - TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	MEDICAID - AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	MEDICAID - AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	7,871	2	327	83,895	13	537
1983	6,466	1	538	55,604	10	463
1982	2,434	1	53	51,824	10	408
1981	10,328	4	191	34,989	14	208
1980	6,490	4	162	28,584	12	205
1979	6,024	3	172	24,076	10	209

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	1	5	181	13,045
1983	1	4	120	7,256
1982	0	4	140	6,805
1981	2	4	110	8,078
1980	2	1	60	1,922
1979	1	1	84	1,725

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
GARFIELD	893	681	53.9	37.9

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
GARFIELD	263	2,095,759	72.9	220	1,971,323	1,018,042	132	1,128,936	134
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
GARFIELD	269	2,054,185	72.0	212	1,961,042	781,729	102	907,894	101

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
CARFIELD	263	24,120	66	68	63	23	10	11	21
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
GARFIELD	269	17,391	45	75	58	34	26	17	12

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
GARFIELD	243,062	58	6,696	1,801,475	1,846,001	1,810,693	3,670	8,081
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
GARFIELD	227,051	53	8,080	1,803,057	1,819,054	1,820,457	6,516	8,658

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF ACRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390
GARFIELD	106	4,337	168	2,334	90	547	124	(D)	220	2,700

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208
GARFIELD	220	51.4	94	30	156	14	46	4

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	27,297	30	26,771	26,530
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	21,546	31	19,891	20,789
CROPS		9,179	29	7,920	6,651
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		12,367	24	11,971	14,138
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	5,751	23	6,880	5,741
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		2,065	26	3,484	2,610
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		3,686	26	3,396	3,131

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM	1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY						
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1)	66,600	15	65,900	16	60,800	16
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1)	67,600	2	75,600	2	68,300	2
HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	1,800	32	2,300	31
CHICKENS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	2,200	26	1,200	39
CROP PRODUCTION						
ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS)	1,868,000	21	2,824,000	21	2,051,300	26
WINTER WHEAT	1,127,000	19	1,120,000	21	792,500	27
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM	741,000	20	1,700,000	17	1,249,200	18
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	610,700	29	784,800	26	694,400	20
OATS (BUSHELS)	134,400	14	378,300	3	201,600	5
ALL HAY (TONS)	37,600	42	37,300	45	26,000	50
SUGARBEETS (TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	2,762,360	23	2,679,756	2,683,145	2,465,055
IRRIGATED	1,586	52	1,587	2,495	1,403
NON-IRRIGATED	1,108,537	24	987,472	1,001,482	713,777
GRAZING LAND	1,611,100	3	1,651,118	1,638,552	1,714,486
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	41,137	36	39,579	40,616	35,389
TIMBERLAND	0	...	0	0	0
IMPROVEMENTS	650,591	43	657,332	476,877	461,127

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
GARFIELD	13	2,747	10	1	9	2,543	53	200	7.8	30
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
GARFIELD	17	2,042	12	2	12	1,819	52	224	12.3	45

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	1982: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1982: ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982: ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1977: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	13	2,747	9	2,543	17	2,042
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	NA	NA	1	(D)	1	(D)
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	NA	NA	1	(D)	2	(D)
FOOD STORES	NA	NA	1	(D)	1	(D)
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	0	0	1	(D)
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	0	0	3	(D)
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	0	0	1	(D)
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	NA	NA	4	416	6	500
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	1	(D)	1	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	1	(D)	1	(D)

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: **SALES ($1,000)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: **PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: **SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: (NUMBER)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: **SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
GARFIELD	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	0	0
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
GARFIELD	4	(D)	176	22	3	(D)	1	(D)

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL -: **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	- PAYROLL -: AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
GARFIELD	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	(D)	...	(D)	(D)	(D)
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
GARFIELD	14	330	13	1	4	(D)	...	(D)	(D)	(D)

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1982 WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977- ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977- ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	0	(D)	14	330
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES	NA	NA	0	0	2	(D)
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	NA	NA	0	0	1	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	(D)
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	0	0	3	(D)
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	NA	NA	0	(D)	1	(D)
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY CROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY CROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE: TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	162	294	1,276	24	11	11	2	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	(A)	(D)	(D)	4	2	2	0	0
MANUFACTURING	(A)	(D)	(D)	1	0	1	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	(B)	(D)	(D)	3	2	0	1	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	(B)	(D)	(D)	2	0	2	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	44	60	255	9	5	4	0	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	(A)	(D)	(D)	2	0	2	0	0
SERVICES	(B)	(D)	(D)	2	1	0	1	0
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	(A)	(D)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	14,409	14,475	13,111	11,987	10,620
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	6,878	5,431	4,194	3,767	4,718
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		4.0	4.6	7.9	12.8	17.5
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	68.5	69.0	59.2	51.4	47.3
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	15.6	12.9	17.6	16.2	19.0
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	11.7	12.8	12.9	13.6	12.0
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	0.2	0.7	2.4	6.0	4.1
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	7,531	9,044	8,917	8,220	5,902
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	12,793	13,054	11,951	10,857	9,488
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	12,609	12,756	10,921	10,857	9,188
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	1,476	1,959	1,946	2,616	2,247
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	9,610	10,797	8,975	8,241	6,941
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	184	298	1,030	0	300
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	1,616	1,421	1,160	1,130	1,132

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
GARFIELD	1	47.7	54.5	76.2

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the Federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

A P P E N D I X B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.